



Academic year: 2020/2021	Final exam: Anatomy (1) Med124
Level (1)\ 2 <sup>nd</sup> Term	Total score : 60 degree
Time allowed: 2 hours	Examiner: Dr. Sayed Elhady
Date : 23 /6/2021	

answer the following questions: -

**1-Give an account on Curves of vertebral column (6 marks)** 

2- Describe the anatomical position ? (5 marks)

**3-** Enumerate the <u>types of bones</u> according to shape, mention example for each? (6 marks)





#### 4- Mention the difference between arteries and veins (5 marks)

	Artery	Vein
1		
2		
3		
4		
5		

#### 5-Give an account on the types of muscles according to the direction of fibers? (6 marks)





## 6. Enumerate the types of cartilage? (5 marks)

# 7-Complete (20 marks)

**1-Median plane**(**Midsagittal** ) Passes longitudinally through the body dividing it into .....

2-Transverse plane: divides the body into ...... & ...... parts.

3- **Posterior** (.....) = Nearer .....

4- **Superior** (.....) = Upward or nearer the.....

- 5- **Median** = exactly on .....plane.
- **6- Sagittal plane** is any plane parallel to the..... plane.
- 7 Coronal plane: divides the body into ...... & ...... parts.

8-Medial rotation means ...... towards the .....

9- tendon: which is.....that leaves..... on the bone 10- Aponeurosis are

..... tendon

- **11- Raphe** is an ..... of the tendinous ends of the flat.....
- 12- Antagonist muscle; any muscle that ..... the action of the prime mover.
- 13- Synergist muscle contract to ..... of the agonist so that they act efficiently,





## 8-CROSS MATCHING (7 marks)

	Α		B
1	Sagittal plane	a	Includes bones of the limbs.
2	Prone position	b	If the body is lying face up
3	Fibrous joints	c	If the body is lying face down
4	Axial skeleton	d	Divides the body into anterior & posterior parts
5	Supine position	e	Includes bones of the skull, vertebral column, ribs & sternum.
6	Coronal plane	f	Parallel to the median plane dividing it into two unequal halves
7	Appendicular skeleton	g	Have no cavity & the bones are held together by fibrous connective tissue

1	2	3	4	5	6	7